

BMO ARK Genomic Revolution Fund ETF Series - ARKG

DNA Sequencing is Restructuring Health Care

- The global economy is undergoing one of the largest technological transformations in history¹ displacing industry incumbents and creating new leaders, enablers, and beneficiaries of disruptive innovation.
- ARK focuses solely on offering investment solutions to capture disruptive innovation that span market capitalization and sectors with low overlap to broad-market indices.
- Invests in ARK's investment theme of genomic revolution, including gene sequencing, gene editing, and living therapies, which are changing the way diseases are treated and enhancing quality of life.

Why Innovation?



Invest In The Future Today

Innovation could displace industry incumbents, increase efficiencies, and gain majority market share. This technologically enabled change offers long-term opportunities for companies and investors alike.



Take Advantage Of Market Inefficiencies

Market inefficiencies, such as short-term time horizons, siloed investment styles, closed off research mentality, or backwards looking indices may cause investors to miss out on future growth driven by disruptive innovation.



Make The World More Innovative

Good innovation investing should focus on technologies and companies that are likely to have a positive impact on our society, and the world's ability to create further innovations.

Reasons to Consider Utilizing ARKG

BMO ARK Genomic Revolution Fund ETF Series

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| Cost Effective & Ease of Access | Provides a lower cost option with true active management in an ETF structure without the need for foreign currency exchange or US Estate tax considerations as it trades on the Toronto Stock Exchange | <p>ARK aims for negative correlation of relative returns to traditional value strategies...</p>  <p>...and low correlation of relative returns to traditional growth strategies.</p> |
| Exposure to Specific Innovation Theme | Invests in companies across sectors with exposure to DNA sequencing, including gene therapy bio-informatics, bio-inspired computing, molecular medicine and pharmaceutical innovations with the potential for long-term growth | |
| Growth Potential | Aims to capture long-term growth with low correlation of relative returns to traditional growth strategies and negative correlation to value strategies. | |
| Tool for Diversification | Adds diversification to portfolios with negative correlation to traditional value strategies and low correlation to core asset classes and traditional growth strategies ² . | |
| Grounded in Research | Combines top-down and bottom-up research in its portfolio management to identify innovative companies and convergence across markets. | |

¹ Source: ARK Investment Management LLC

² Traditional value investing is an investment strategy where stocks are selected that trade for less than their intrinsic values. Traditional growth investing is an investment strategy that focuses on stocks, whose earnings are expected to grow at an above-average rate compared to its industry or the overall market. Correlation is the degree to which two strategies move in relation to each other.



“Innovation should displace industry incumbents, increase efficiencies, and gain majority market share. More importantly, disruptive innovation impact and concerns all of our lives.”

Catherine Wood, Founder, CEO and CIO of ARK Investment Management LLC

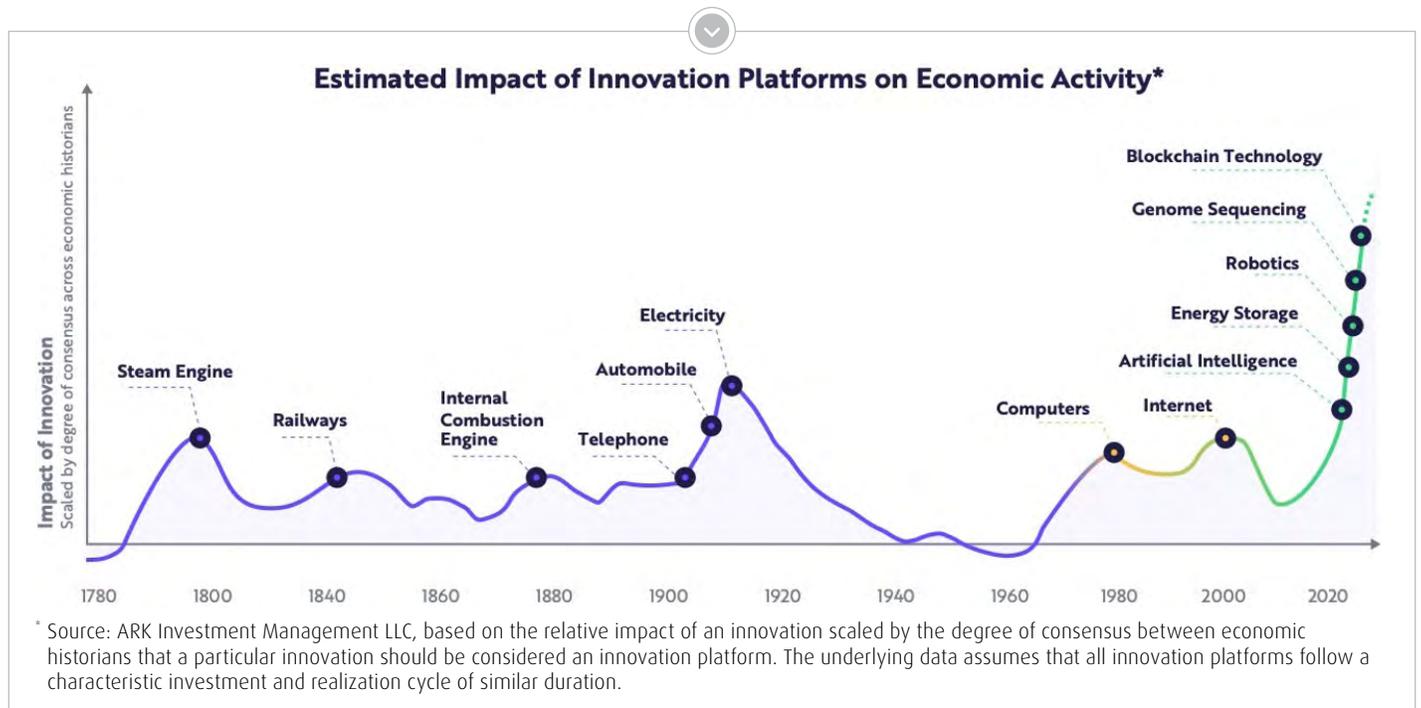
The ARK Difference

ARK Investment Management LLC (ARK) was founded in January 2014 by Catherine (Cathie) Wood and has \$23.1 billion³ in assets under management. It focuses solely on offering investment solutions to capture disruptive innovation in the public markets. As the Founder, CEO and CIO of ARK, Cathie appears regularly on CNBC, Bloomberg, and Fox Business, among other broadcast news, and has been featured and quoted in The Wall Street Journal, Forbes, Fortune, Barron’s, New York Times, and numerous other media outlets. As a thought leader for investing in disruptive innovation, Cathie has been widely recognized for her vision and impact in the financial industry.

DNA Sequencing is Restructuring Health Care

DNA sequencing is changing the way biological information is collected, processed, and applied. In doing so, it is increasing precision, restructuring health care, agriculture, pharmaceuticals, and enhancing quality of life. Given potential cures for diseases, the share of research and development (R&D) funding for gene therapy innovations should continue to rise. By 2026, the share of total R&D spending devoted to gene editing and therapy companies could grow from 3% to 17% and the market capitalization could scale from roughly \$130 billion to \$1.1 trillion by 2026⁴.

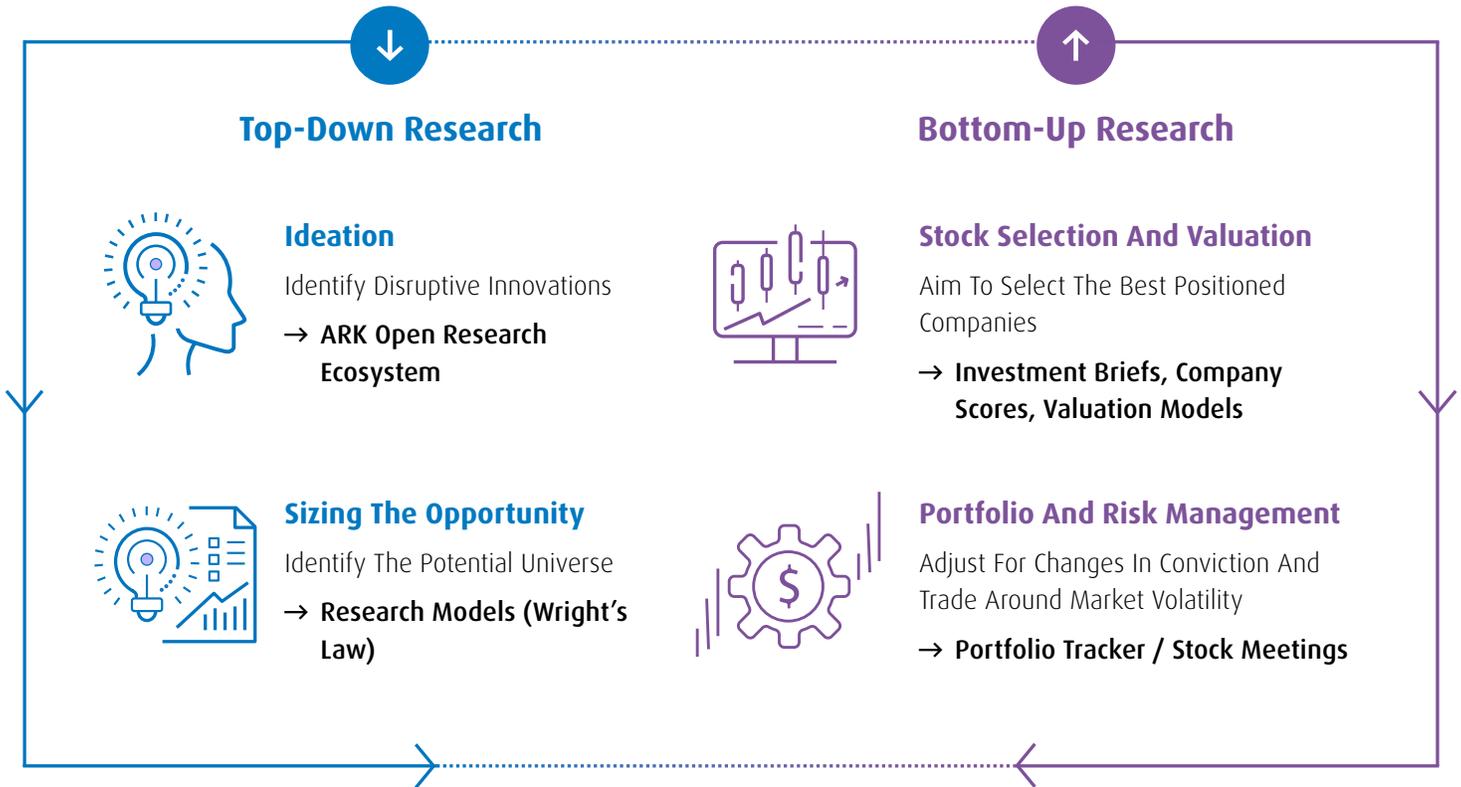
\$1.1 Trillion
estimated 2026 market capitalization⁴



³ AUM as of September 30, 2022

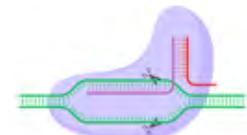
⁴ Source: ARK Investment Management LLC, 2021

Investment Process: Combining Top-Down & Bottom-Up Research



Case Study: Clustered Regularly Interspaced Short Palindromic Repeats (CRISPR)⁵

Gene editing breakthroughs are creating more effective therapies at a faster rate than historically has been the case. Compared to Zinc Finger nucleases (ZFNs), which moved from discovery to the first human dose in roughly eight years, CRISPR took less than half the time, three years, and can address 48% of known diseases, nearly twice ZFNs' 28%. Prime and Base editing, CRISPR derivatives, address even more diseases, 79% and 59% respectively.



| | ZFNs (zinc finger nucleases) | TALENs (transcription activator-like effector nucleases) | CRISPR (Clustered Regularly Interspaced Short Palindromic Repeats) |
|-----------------------------|---|---|---|
| Cost | High | Low | Very Low |
| Time | Months | Weeks | Days |
| Technical Difficulty | High | Medium | Low |
| Targeting Mechanism | Protein-DNA interaction | Protein-DNA interaction | RNA/DNA interaction |
| Delivery | Two proteins around the target | Two proteins around the target | Guide RNA and Cas protein |
| Multiplex Editing | Very Difficult | Difficult | Not Difficult |
| Method | Use engineered ZF repeat domains to target specific sites in host DNA and induce double stranded breaks (DSBs) with the nuclease. | Targets host DNA using unique modular proteins and induce DSBs with the nuclease. | Uses a protein-RNA complex to guide its nuclease to the target site. |

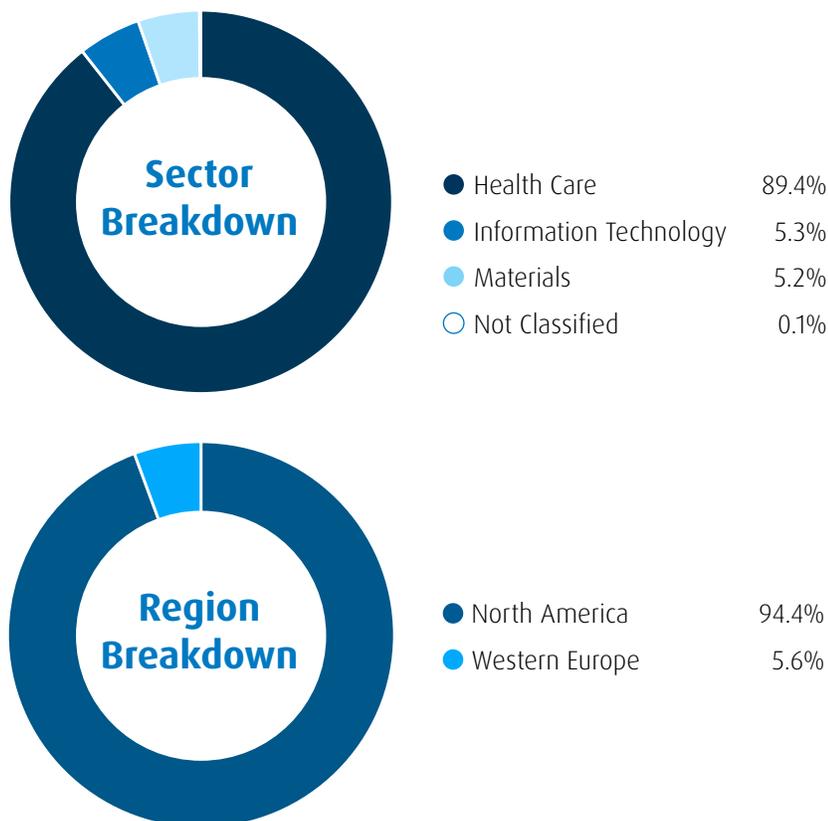
⁵ Source: ARK Investment Management LLC, 2021.

ETF Series at a Glance

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|---------------------------------|--|
| Invests in | Actively managed equity strategy that invests in companies that represent ARK's investment theme of genomic revolution. They are focused on extending and enhancing the quality of human and other life by incorporating technological and scientific developments and advancements in genomics into their business. |
| Investment process | Top-down and bottom-up; benchmark agnostic portfolio construction |
| Typical holdings | 40-60 positions |
| Weighted avg. market cap | \$11 billion |
| Benchmark Index | MSCI ACWI Health Care Index (C\$) |

TOP 10 HOLDINGS

- Ionis Pharmaceuticals Inc
- Exact Sciences Corp
- Crispr Therapeutics AG
- Ginkgo Bioworks Holdings Inc
- Intellia Therapeutics Inc
- Teladoc Health Inc
- CareDx Inc
- Beam Therapeutics Inc
- Fate Therapeutics Inc
- Schrodinger Inc/United States



Target allocation of the Fund's Top 10 Holdings, Sector and Region Breakdown and Weighted avg. market cap as of September 30, 2022. For illustrative purposes only and may change due to the Fund's ongoing portfolio transactions without notice.

ETF Ticker: ARKG **MER*:** 0.85%

*Also available in Mutual Fund Series. Management Expense Ratio (MER) is estimated as ETF is less than one year old.

This article is for information purposes. The information contained herein is not, and should not be construed as, investment, tax or legal advice to any party. Particular investments and/or trading strategies should be evaluated relative to the individual's investment objectives and professional advice should be obtained with respect to any circumstance.

Risk tolerance measures the degree of uncertainty that an investor can handle regarding fluctuations in the value of their portfolio. The amount of risk associated with any particular investment depends largely on your own personal circumstances including your time horizon, liquidity needs, portfolio size, income, investment knowledge and attitude toward price fluctuations. Investors should consult their financial advisor before making a decision as to whether this Fund is a suitable investment for them.

Any statement that necessarily depends on future events may be a forward-looking statement. Forward-looking statements are not guarantees of performance. They involve risks, uncertainties and assumptions. Although such statements are based on assumptions that are believed to be reasonable, there can be no assurance that actual results will not differ materially from expectations. Investors are cautioned not to rely unduly on any forward-looking statements. In connection with any forward-looking statements, investors should carefully consider the areas of risk described in the most recent simplified prospectus.

Commissions, management fees and expenses (if applicable) all may be associated with investments in mutual funds. Trailing commissions may be associated with investments in certain series of securities of mutual funds. Please read the fund facts, ETF facts or prospectus of the relevant mutual fund before investing. Mutual funds are not guaranteed, their values change frequently and past performance may not be repeated. Distributions are not guaranteed and are subject to change and/or elimination.

For a summary of the risks of an investment in the BMO Mutual Funds, please see the specific risks set out in the prospectus. ETF Series of the BMO Mutual Funds trade like stocks, fluctuate in market value and may trade at a discount to their net asset value, which may increase the risk of loss. Distributions are not guaranteed and are subject to change and/or elimination.

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